

File #:

62-HQ-116395

Serial Scope:

EBF 1250x1

Released under the John F. Kennedy Assassination Records Collection Act of 1992 (44 USC 2107 Note). Case#:NW 55117 Date: 11-21-2017

1250X1

51

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62-114895-1250X1

Encl. *

PPH-30 12/24/75

Re: U. S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence Activities

ReSSClet 12/25/75. Enclsd for unansvl & fydng
is orig of memo in respas to all lttrs rqustd in
rs let w/excpton of Gc.

SSC LETTER 11-25-75

ITEM 2

Return
/

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

| | |
|------------|-------|
| Tolson | _____ |
| Belmont | _____ |
| Mohr | _____ |
| DeLoach | _____ |
| Casper | _____ |
| Callahan | _____ |
| Conrad | _____ |
| Evans | _____ |
| Malone | _____ |
| Rosen | _____ |
| Sullivan | _____ |
| Tavel | _____ |
| Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Holmes | _____ |
| Gandy | _____ |

TO : Mr. Mohr

DATE: 11-21-64

FROM : C. D. DeLoach

SUBJECT: FAY WELLS

[Handwritten initials and scribbles]

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten circle 'C']

Captioned individual telephonically contacted my office at 10:15 a. m. today, Saturday, November 21, and spoke with SA Hanning who was on duty.

Miss Wells advised that she was one of the 18 women reporters who were in on the interview with Mr. Hoover. She stated that she understands that Martin Luther King now wants to come in and talk to the Director. She wanted to know if she could cover this interview and in the event she could not cover the interview itself, she wanted to know if she could talk to both the Director and King immediately after the meeting if there was one.

Hanning advised Miss Wells that the Director's schedule was very full and that Mr. Hoover was leaving the city on official business in the near future and he was unaware of any such appointment and could not be of assistance to her. Miss Wells was very insistent and stated she would probably call back again Monday to check on any new developments concerning this matter.

RECOMMENDATION:

None. For information.

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

- 1 - Mr. Tolson
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Jones

DGH:skd SKD
(6)

I have no appointment with King & do not intend to make one.

[Handwritten initials]

106 670
NOT RECORDED
167 DEC 4 1964

21 DEC 21 1964

RESEARCH

69 DEC 7 1964

ORIGINAL FILED IN 946-58097-11

SSC LETTER 11-25-75

ITEM 4

Retain

November 3, 1964

Mr. Tolson _____
 Mr. Belmont _____
 Mr. Mohr _____
 Mr. DeLoach _____
 Mr. Casper _____
 Mr. Callahan _____
 Mr. Conrad _____
 Mr. Evans _____
 Mr. Gale _____
 Mr. Rosen _____
 Mr. Sullivan _____
 Mr. Tavel _____
 Mr. Trotter _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Miss Holmes _____
 Miss Gandy _____

Mr. DeLoach:

RE: MATTHEW J. CULLIGAN
 CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD
 CURTIS PUBLISHING COMPANY

As you know, there has been a bloody power struggle within the Curtis organization aimed at deposing our good friend, Joe Culligan, Chairman of the Board, and, until about a week or so ago, President. Bitter charges of mismanagement were hurled at Culligan by a dissident group of top officials headed by Clay Blair, Jr., Editor in Chief of "The Saturday Evening Post" and all Curtis magazines, and Marvin D. Kantor, \$80,000 a year Senior Vice President in charge of the magazine division. In a nutshell, Blair and Kantor have been fired; Norman Pitter, Assistant Managing Editor, and Thomas R. Marvel, Chief of Editorial Production, have been suspended. Culligan, who has been actively looking for a top executive to assist him in running the affairs of Curtis for sometime, resigned as President while retaining his job as Chairman of the Board. It is expected that a new President will be named soon.

This top management revolt, which has been brewing for some months, erupted openly during the early part of October when the press reported that fifteen top officials in a letter to the Board of Directors accused Culligan of mismanagement. At the present time, it appears that Culligan has retained the confidence of the Board of Directors, has seized the initiative, and is making a thorough house cleaning.

Culligan has been a good friend of the Director and the Bureau for a number of years. He has demonstrated his support and admiration on numerous occasions and has been most cooperative with us. It was he who offered to feature a lead article in a May issue of the "Post" concerning the Director's 40th Anniversary, with a photograph of Mr. Hoover on the cover. Earlier, through Culligan, we squelched the unfavorable article against the Bureau being written by free-lance writer, Dan J. Marlowe, submitted to the "Post" concerning our investigation of Nussbaum and Wilcoxson. More recently, through Culligan, we postponed publication in the "Post" of an article based upon the assault of our Agent Foley in New York by the Lombardozzi family. Early in 1964, we received word of an article being published in the "Post" by Martin Luther King. Through Culligan, we forestalled publication of this article. More recently, with the Director's approval, I contacted Culligan on September 22, 1964, concerning another article our sources told us that Martin Luther King was preparing for the "Post". At that time, Culligan,

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan

WHS:mmo

(4)

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CONTINUED NEXT PAGE

NOV 9 1964
 CRIME RESEARCH

NOV 20 1964 338

who was in the midst of this rebellion, had told us that he would endeavor to assist us but indicated at the same time that a possible contractual agreement existed with King. Culligan had been previously discreetly briefed concerning King's domination by communist influences and of his shameful immoral character. Culligan has advised that a contract did exist with King for the "Post" article and that the recalcitrant group within Curtis had insisted that publication of it be carried through because of King's recent Nobel Peace Prize. Although he was completely sympathetic with our aims and regretted his inability to be of service in this specific instance, he pointed out that we should feel free to call upon him in the future if there is any way in which he can be of help to the Bureau. Culligan advised that the King article was scheduled for early publication sometime after election.

In connection with this "Post" article by King, our sources have indicated that since he was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize he has attempted through some of his associates to change the "Post" article in an effort to soften criticism made by him against other civil rights groups and leaders. King feared that such criticism would cause difficulties in the civil rights movement. The "Post" however, has resisted King's efforts to make these changes.

W. H. Stapleton ✓

SSC LETTER 11-25-75

ITEM 5

Retain

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

| | |
|------------|-------|
| Tolson | _____ |
| Belmont | _____ |
| Mohr | _____ |
| Casper | _____ |
| Callahan | _____ |
| Conrad | _____ |
| DeLoach | _____ |
| Evans | _____ |
| Gale | _____ |
| Rosen | _____ |
| Sullivan | _____ |
| Tavel | _____ |
| Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Holmes | _____ |
| Gandy | _____ |

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan *wc*

DATE: July 17, 1964

FROM : Mr. F. J. Baumgardner *FJB*

SUBJECT: COMMUNIST PARTY, USA
 NEGRO QUESTION
 COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RACIAL MATTERS
 INTERNAL SECURITY - COMMUNIST

Baumgardner

Pursuant to your instructions, there is attached a letter to the Honorable Walter W. Jenkins, Special Assistant to the President, under cover of which he is being furnished an OBSCENE "~~Top Secret~~" memorandum detailing the latest evidence of Martin Luther King's moral degeneracy.

RECOMMENDATION:

Attached letter to Mr. Jenkins and enclosure thereto go forward.

Handled 1/20/64 Jenkins

Be
wc

V. J. GR

K

100-3-116-1866

Enc.

REG-117

17 JUL 30 1964

100-3-116
1 - 100-106670 (Martin Luther King, Jr.)

- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Mr. Evans
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Bland
- 1 - Liaison
- 1 - Mr. Baumgardner
- 1 - Mr. Phillips

Philip

SFP:kmj
(11)

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ENCLOSURE

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 100-106670

Documented to grant on 1/11/64 per Mrs. C. J. G. G. G.

~~TOP SECRET~~

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Mr. Evans
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Rosen
- 1 - Mr. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Bland

July 17, 1964

- BY LIAISON
- 1 - Liaison
 - 1 - Mr. Baumgardner
 - 1 - Mr. Phillips

100-3-116-1866

REC-117

Honorable Walter W. Jenkins
 Special Assistant to the President
 The White House
 Washington, D. C.

Dear Mr. Jenkins:

Enclosed is a memorandum dated July 17, 1964, which is marked obscene and contains information concerning Martin Luther King, Jr. The memorandum is classified "~~Top Secret~~" because of the extremely sensitive nature of the source from which the information was obtained. The source was in a position to furnish reliable information.

Upon removal of the classified enclosure, this communication becomes unclassified.

NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION - Sincerely yours,
 Unauthorized Disclosure
 Subject to Criminal Sanctions

Enclosure

100-3-116
 1 - 100-106670 (Martin Luther King, Jr.)

NOTE: See memo Baumgardner to W. C. Sullivan 7/17/64 captioned "Communist Party, USA, Negro Question, Communist Influence in Racial Matters, IS-C." SFP:kmj. Source is CSLA 4523-S*.

SFP:kmj
 (12)

RECEIVED DIRECTOR

~~TOP SECRET~~

- Belmont
- Mohr
- DeLoach
- Casper
- Callahan
- Conrad
- DeLoach
- Evans
- Malone
- Rosen
- Sullivan
- Tavel
- Trotter
- Tele. Room
- Holmes
- Gandy

JUL 29 1964
 MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Handwritten notes and signatures at the bottom right, including a large 'B' and a circled 'Q'.

100-106670
 UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

SSC LETTER 11-25-75

ITEM 6D

Retain

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAR 29 1968

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

FBI MEMPHIS

559 PM URGENT 3/29/68 CAF

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MEMPHIS (157-1092) 2P

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

W.S. Lee

G. C. [unclear]

RACIAL MATTER
SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE, MEMPHIS, TENN., RM. OO: ME.

REFERENCE TELETYPE
RE MEMPHIS TELS MARCH TWENTY NINE, INSTANT.

[Handwritten initials]

EASTERN AIRLINES, MEMPHIS, ADVISED THIS DATE REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., REV. RALPH ABERNATHY, AND BERNARD LEE, ALL OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE, DEPARTED MEMPHIS, TENN.,

EASTERN AIRLINES FLIGHT, THREE NINE EIGHT, AT THREE TWENTY P.M.,

CST, MARCH TWENTY NINE, EN ROUTE ATLANTA, GA., DUE TO ARRIVE

ATLANTA FIVE TWENTY ONE PM, EST. LT. GEORGE FEATHERS,

INSPECTIONAL BUREAU, MEMPHIS PD, ADVISED THAT AT PRESS

CONFERENCE AT RIVERMONT HOTEL, MARCH TWENTY NINE, KING BLAMED

MEMPHIS PD FOR MARCH TWENTY EIGHT DISTURBANCE IN EMMPHIS.

FEATHERS ADDED A RELIABLE SOURCE ADVISED THAT SANITATION

WORKERS STRIKE SUPPORTERS HEADED BY COMMUNITY ON THE MOVE FOR

EQUALITY ANNOUNCED DAILY SIDEWALK MARCHES IN MEMPHIS, INCLUDING

MARCH TWENTY NINE, WOULD CONTINUE AND A MASSIVE MARCH BEING

PLANNED FOR MEMPHIS AS EARLY AS APRIL THREE, NEXT AND NOT LATER

END PAGE ONE

157-9146-43

EX-115 REC-71

APR 4 1968

AUG 30 1968

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[Handwritten signature]

PAGE TWO

THAN APRIL FIVE, NEXT, AND WILL INCLUDE REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., ROY WILKINS, NATIONAL EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, NAACP, AND OTHER UNIDENTIFIED NATIONALLY KNOWN CIVIL RIGHTS LEADERS. FEATHERS ADDED A SMALL DOWNTOWN MARCH, CONFINED TO SIDEWALKS, TOOK PLACE AFTERNOON MARCH TWENTY NINE, INSTANT. ABOUT TWO HUNDRED MARCHERS PARTICIPATED.

FEATHERS SAID THE SEVEN P.M. CURFEW WILL CONTINUE NIGHT OF MARCH TWENTY NINE, INSTANT, AND NATIONAL GUARD TACTICAL UNITS ARE PROTECTING LOOTED PROPERTY AND PATROLLING POTENTIAL TROUBLE AREAS ACCOMPANIED BY OFFICERS OF MEMPHIS PD.

NO MAJOR INCIDENTS KNOWN TO HAVE OCCURRED TODAY, ACCORDING TO FEATHERS, WHO SAID MEMPHIS PD REQUESTED TO BREAK UP NUMEROUS SMALL GROUPS OF NEGRO MALES CONGREGATED ON STREET CORNERS IN NEGRO NEIGHBORHOODS. HE SAID NO REPORTED ARRESTS OR VIOLENCE.

ATLANTA ADVISED A.M. P.

END

BAP

FBI WASH DC

* National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

P

cc - SENIOR
APR 29 1968

VIA TELETYPE
MAR 28 1968
ENCIPHERED

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

11:17PM URGENT 3-28-68 ARK
TO DIRECTOR (100-106670) AND MEMPHIS
FROM ATLANTA (100-5586)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SM-C.

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE, MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE. RM.

*RJR
Rising
Tolson*

D. Abner

McChesney

INFORMANT

AT ONE THREE EIGHT SEVEN-R FURNISHED THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION
AT FOUR THIRTY PM MARCH TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT.

INFORMANT'S INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM DISCUSSION SHORTLY
BEFORE WITH HOSEA WILLIAMS, DIRECTOR OF VOTER REGISTRATION AND
POLITICAL EDUCATION, SCLC, CURRENTLY IN ATLANTA, WHO DURING LATE
AFTERNOON MARCH TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT, CONFERRED TELEPHONICALLY
WITH MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., PRESIDENT, SCLC; RALPH D. ABERNATHY,
VICE PRESIDENT AND TEASURER, SCLC; AND BERNARD LEE, SPECIAL AIDE
TO THE PRESIDENT, SCLC.

KING, ABERNATHY, AND LEE ARE CURRENTLY IN ROOM EIGHT ZERO ONE,
HOLIDAY INN, MEMPHIS.

WITH REFERENCE TO RACIAL DISTURBANCE IN MEMPHIS MARCH
TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT, KING IS EXTREMELY DEJECTED. HE AND
ABERNATHY STRONGLY FEEL DISTURBANCE ON THIS DATE DELIBERATELY PLANNED

Palmer-1390

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 157-6-27-1390

TENN

ls

XEROX 1968
APR 15 1968

EX-115

REC-9

100-106670-3278

5-Griffin

APR 3 1968

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PAGE TWO

BY NEGROES WHO ARE NEITHER SYMPATHETIC TO KING OR SCLC. IDENTITY OF SUCH INDIVIDUALS NOT KNOWN.

ABERNATHY, LEE AND WILLIAMS ARE GREATLY CONCERNED FOR WELFARE OF KING, PARTICULARLY ON NIGHT OF MARCH TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT, WHEN HE EXPECTS TO PARTICIPATE IN MARCH OR DEMONSTRATION WITH SANITATION WORKERS. AT PRESENT TIME KING DOES NOT FEEL HE SHOULD LEAVE MEMPHIS. DURATION OF STAY AND FURTHER DETAILS IN THIS CONNECTION NOT KNOWN.

ACCORDING TO WILLIAMS, HE, ABERNATHY, AND LEE STRONGLY FEEL SAME ELEMENTS WHICH CAUSED DISTURBANCE IN MEMPHIS EARLIER MARCH TWENTYEIGHT MAY CAUSE PERSONAL HARM TO KING EVENING OF MARCH TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT.

INFORMATION FROM AT *WFO RMANT*
JFK Act 6 (4) MUST BE CLASSIFIED CONFIDENTIAL. MEMPHIS, HOWEVER, SHOULD ADVISE LOCAL AUTHORITIES IF NOT ALREADY KNOWN THAT KING CONTEMPLATES PARTICIPATING IN MARCH OR DEMONSTRATION EVENING OF MARCH TWENTYEIGHT AND THAT IN VIEW OF EARLIER DISTURBANCES IN MEMPHIS ON THIS DATE, SEVERAL RANKING SCLC OFFICIALS APPREHENSIVE FOR PERSONAL WELFARE OF KING.

PAGE THREE

FOREGOING INFORMATION TELEPHONICALLY FURNISHED MEMPHIS MARCH
TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT.

RECEIVED: 11:39PM RM

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

11:47PM URGENT 3-28-68 ARK
 TO DIRECTOR (100-106672) AND MEMPHIS
 FROM ATLANTA (100-5536)

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., SM-C.

*Robbing
 T. J. [unclear]
 D. [unclear]*

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE, MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE. RM.

(INFORMANT)

AT [REDACTED] FURNISHED THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION

JFK Act 6 (4)

AT FOUR THIRTY PM MARCH TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT.

INFORMANT'S INFORMATION WAS OBTAINED FROM DISCUSSION SHORTLY BEFORE WITH HOSEA WILLIAMS, DIRECTOR OF VOTER REGISTRATION AND POLITICAL EDUCATION, SCLC, CURRENTLY IN ATLANTA, WHO DURING LATE AFTERNOON MARCH TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT, CONFERRED TELEPHONICALLY WITH MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., PRESIDENT, SCLC; RALPH D. ABERNATHY, VICE PRESIDENT AND TREASURER, SCLC; AND BERNARD LEE, SPECIAL AIDE TO THE PRESIDENT, SCLC.

KING, ABERNATHY, AND LEE ARE CURRENTLY IN ROOM EIGHT ZERO ONE, HOLIDAY INN, MEMPHIS.

WITH REFERENCE TO RACIAL DISTURBANCE IN MEMPHIS MARCH TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT, KING IS EXTREMELY DEJECTED. HE AND ABERNATHY STRONGLY FEEL DISTURBANCE ON THIS DATE DELIBERATELY PLANNED

157-9146-

REC-9

NOT RECORDED

EX-115

120 APR 9 1968 APR 5 1968

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-106670-3276

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AUG 30 1968

PAGE TWO

BY NEGROES WHO ARE NEITHER SYMPATHETIC TO KING OR SCLC. IDENTITY OF SUCH INDIVIDUALS NOT KNOWN.

ABERNATHY, LEE AND WILLIAMS ARE GREATLY CONCERNED FOR WELFARE OF KING, PARTICULARLY ON NIGHT OF MARCH TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT, WHEN HE EXPECTS TO PARTICIPATE IN MARCH OR DEMONSTRATION WITH SANITATION WORKERS. AT PRESENT TIME KING DOES NOT FEEL HE SHOULD LEAVE MEMPHIS. DURATION OF STAY AND FURTHER DETAILS IN THIS CONNECTION NOT KNOWN.

ACCORDING TO WILLIAMS, HE, ABERNATHY, AND LEE STRONGLY FEEL SAME ELEMENTS WHICH CAUSED DISTURBANCE IN MEMPHIS EARLIER MARCH TWENTYEIGHT MAY CAUSE PERSONAL HARM TO KING EVENING OF MARCH TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT.

INFORMANT
INFORMATION FROM AT ONE THREE EIGHT SEVEN-R MUST BE CLASSIFIED CONFIDENTIAL. MEMPHIS, HOWEVER, SHOULD ADVISE LOCAL AUTHORITIES IF NOT ALREADY KNOWN THAT KING CONTEMPLATES PARTICIPATING IN MARCH OR DEMONSTRATION EVENING OF MARCH TWENTYEIGHT AND THAT IN VIEW OF EARLIER DISTURBANCES IN MEMPHIS ON THIS DATE, SEVERAL RANKING SCLC OFFICIALS APPREHENSIVE FOR PERSONAL WELFARE OF KING.

PAGE THREE

FOREGOING INFORMATION TELEPHONICALLY FURNISHED MEMPHIS MARCH
TWENTYEIGHT, SIXTYEIGHT.

RECEIVED: 11:39PM RM

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FBI WASH DC*

MAR 28 1968

~~TELETYPE~~

FBI MEMPHIS

722PM URGENT 3/28/68 CAF

TO DIRECTOR AND WFO

FROM MEMPHIS (157-1092) 3P

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. DeLoach _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Bishop _____
- Mr. Casper _____
- Mr. Callahan _____
- Mr. Conrad _____
- Mr. Felt _____
- Mr. Gale _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Sullivan
- Mr. Tavel _____
- Mr. Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Miss Holmes _____
- Miss Gandy _____

~~RE MEMPHIS~~

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE, MEMPHIS, TENN.; RM.

*to Chase
to Brown
D. D. [unclear]*

RE MEMPHIS TELS MARCH TWENTY EIGHT.

ON EARLY EVENING MARCH TWENTY EIGHT, NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT, LT. E. H. ARKIN, INSPECTIONAL BUREAU, MEMPHIS POLICE DEPT., ADVISED THAT THIRTY FIVE HUNDRED TENNESSEE NATIONAL GUARDSMEN CURRENTLY IN MEMPHIS AND ON DUTY AND ON PATROL, MEMPHIS, IN TACTICAL UNITS, EACH UNIT ACCOMPANIED BY ONE OR MORE REPRESENTATIVES OF MEMPHIS PD. HE ADDED THAT THE MASS RALLY SCHEDULED FOR NIGHT OF MARCH TWENTY EIGHT, ORIGINALLY TO FEATURE MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. AS SPEAKER, HAS BEEN CANCELLED; THAT CITY OF MEMPHIS HAS INSTITUTED A CURFEW TO BEGIN SEVEN PM, TO KEEP ALL PEOPLE OFF STREETS EXCEPT THOSE WHO CAN GIVE LOGICAL EXPLANATION AS TO THEIR MOVEMENTS.

*Y. A. [unclear]
B
L. O. [unclear]*

REC-69

*157-9146-41
157-6-57*

HE STATE THAT THERE HAD BEEN A TOTAL OF THREE SHOOTINGS DURING THE DAY, ONE BEING THAT OF SIXTEEN YEAR OLD MALE NEGRO, LARRY PAYNE, MITCHELL ROAD HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT, WHO WAS SHOT DEAD WHILE LOOTING AT NINE HUNDRED SOUTH FOURTH, AND PD STILL INVESTIGATING TO DETERMINE WHETHER POLICE OFFICER OR STOREKEEPER FIRED

22 APR 5 1968

~~AUG 30 1968~~

XEROX

RELAYED TO WFO

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PAGE TWO

FATAL SHOT. A SECOND SHOOTING WAS THAT OF A NEGRO RICHTER WHO WAS SHOT IN NECK BY A POLICE OFFICER. HIS WAS MERELY A FLESH WOUND. A THIRD LOOTER WAS SHOT ON LATE AFTERNOON MARCH TWENTY EIGHT ON NORTH THOMAS ST. WHILE IN ACT OF LOOTING AND HE WAS SHOT BY A STORE OWNER. ARKIN UNABLE TO ASCERTAIN DETAILS, NAMES, AND PERTINENT DATA RELATIVE TO LATTER TWO SHOOTINGS.

ARKIN STATED IT HAS BEEN ASCERTAINED THAT REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., JOINED THE MARCH AT LINDEN AND HERNANDO STS. AFTER IT HAD PROGRESSED ABOUT ONE BLOCK. HE MARCHED TO VICINITY OF MAIN AND BEALE AND AFTER OBSERVING THAT RAMPANT WINDOW BREAKING AND LOOTING WAS TAKING PLACE IN THAT PORTION OF MARCH BEHIND HIM, KING AND SEVERAL COMPANIONS RAN AHEAD TO INTERSECTION OF MC CALL AND MAIN STREETS, AND WERE PICKED UP IN AN AUTOMOBILE DRIVEN BY UNKNOWN DRIVER. ONE BLOCK WEST AT MC CALL AND FRONT STREETS, THEY ASKED A MEMPHIS POLICE LIEUTENANT, M. E. NICHOLS, TO ESCORT THEM TO HOTEL PEABODY. NICHOLS TOLD THEM THAT DUE TO HEAVY CONGESTION HE COULD NOT FOLLOW THIS ROUTE AND THEY THEN CHOSE TO GO TO HOLIDAY INN-RIVERMONT.

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

ARKIN STATED KING WAS OBVIOUSLY SCARED AND STATED, "I'VE GOT TO GET OUT OF HERE," WHEN THE TROUBLE STARTED.

KING HAS NOT LEFT HIS ROOM DURING AFTERNOON OF MARCH TWENTY EIGHT AND IS UNDECIDED AS TO WHETHER OR NOT TO LEAVE MEMPHIS TONIGHT. OFFICER NICHOLS TOLD ARKIN THAT NEITHER KING NOR ANY MEMBER OF HIS IMMEDIATE PARTY WAS INJURED. KING MADE NO EFFORT TO QUIET THE MOB, AND ACCORDING TO OFFICER NICHOLS, HIS ONLY CONCERN WAS TO RUN AND TO PROTECT HIMSELF.

ARKIN STATED THAT MEMPHIS POLICE HAVE RECEIVED NO INFORMATION KING MADE ANY PUBLIC UTTERANCES DURING MARCH OR IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO JOINING MARCH. ARKIN STATED THAT NATIONAL GUARD UNITS WILL PATROL MEMPHIS ALL NIGHT AND THE LENGTH OF THEIR REMAINING ON DUTY IN MEMPHIS IS INDETERMINABLE AT THIS POINT. HE ASSUMES THAT OTHER SCHEDULED EVENTS, NAMELY, THE MASS RALLY MARCH TWENTY NINE TO FEATURE DR. C. L. FRANKLIN, AND THE MASS MARCH SCHEDULED FOR MARCH THIRTY WILL BE CANCELLED.

Included in letter to White House
and Attorney General. Date 3-29-68
EEG-ly

END

SVW

FBI WASH DC*

3

*Karen Maroney
Advised 3/28/68
J. [unclear]*

1cc 110.

1cc AG

CC MR. SULLIVAN

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

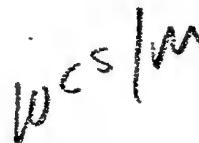
Date 3/28/68

The attached specifically relates to Martin Luther King's involvement in the sanitation workers' strike in Memphis, Tennessee, the mass march which occurred 3/28/68, and resulting violence. When violence began King said "I've got to get out of here," and departed scene. A separate summary teletype has been sent to you relating to the violence which occurred today, 3/28/68, in Memphis Tennessee.

A copy of attached has been sent Inter-Division Information Unit of Department, and Attorney General. Pertinent parts of same to be included in racial summary teletype to White House, military, and other appropriate agencies.


JFM:chs





This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

FBI WASH DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAR 28 1968

TELETYPE

FBI MEMPHIS

813PM URGENT 3/28/68 CAF

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MEMPHIS (157-1092) 4P

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE, MEMPHIS, TENN., -RM.

Racial Matter

RE MEMPHIS TELS MARCH TWENTY EIGHT.

FOLLOWING IS SUMMARY OF MASS ACTION IN CONNECTION WITH CAPTIONED STRIKE WHICH BEGAN FEB. TWELVE, NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT.

ON MARCH TWENTY EIGHT, NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT, LT. E. H. ARKIN ADVISED THAT SOON AFTER STRIKE STARTED, A GROUP OF ABOUT ONE HUNDRED TWENTY FIVE NEGRO MINISTERS CONNECTED WITH MEMPHIS INTERDENOMINATIONAL MINISTERIAL ALLIANCE FORMED A STRIKE SUPPORT GROUP KNOWN AS "COMMUNITY ON THE MOVE FOR EQUALITY" (COME).

THIS GROUP SPONSORED DAILY MARCHES IN DOWNTOWN MEMPHIS AND BOYCOTTING OF DOWNTOWN MERCHANTS IN EFFORT TO FORCE CITY TO GIVE CONCESSIONS TO STRIKERS. THE COME GROUP INVITED MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR. AND SOME OF HIS SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) TO COME TO MEMPHIS TO SUPPORT STRIKE. KING SPOKE BEFORE

PD-ESTIMATED TWELVE THOUSAND PEOPLE AT MARCH EIGHTEEN RALLY IN MASON TEMPLE. MARCH TWENTY-FIVE, NINETEEN SIXTY EIGHT ISSUE FOR

TRI-STATE DEFENDER REPORTED PORTIONS OF KING'S SPEECH. HE SAID TIME HAD COME TO ESCALATE PRESSURE IN SUPPORT OF STRIKERS AND THAT

END PAGE ONE

AUG 30 1968

Kevin Martney
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PAGE TWO

TIME HAD COME TO SET ASIDE A DAY FOR A GENERAL WORK STOPPAGE AND BOYCOTT OF SCHOOLS SO MOST STUDENTS AND WORKERS ALIKE COULD PREVENT MEMPHIS FROM FUNCTIONING. HE SAID THAT NOTHING IS EVER DONE WITHOUT THE APPLICATION OF PRESSURE. HE SAID, "AMERICA HAS GIVEN THE BLACK MAN A CHECK THAT HAS BEEN BOUNCING ALL AROUND AND I WANT IT BACKED UP WITH MONEY FROM THE FEDERAL RESERVE. ANYBODY WITH EYES CAN TELL THAT THERE IS SOMETHING WRONG WITH THIS NATION. WE ARE SPENDING FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS TO KILL ONE VIET CONG AND ONLY FIFTY THREE DOLLARS A PERSON TO FIGHT POVERTY." HE TOLD THE NEGROES THEY WOULD HAVE POWER WHEN THEY COULD MAKE MEMPHIS MAYOR HENRY LOEB SAY, "YES" WHEN HE WOULD RATHER SAY "NO." HE ASKED THE CROWD, "WHAT PROFIT WAS IT FOR A MAN TO GET THE RIGHT TO EAT AT AN INTEGRATED LUNCH COUNTER WHEN HE DID NOT HAVE MONEY FOR A HAMBURGER AND CUP OF COFFEE OR TO HAVE THE RIGHT TO STOP AT A MOTEL WHEN ONE DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO TAKE A VACATION; IT IS NOTHING SHORT OF CRIMINAL FOR A MAN TO WORK FULL TIME AND RECEIVE A PART TIME INCOME." HE PREDICTED THAT AMERICA WOULD GO TO HELL IF IT DID NOT USE ITS VAST WEALTH TO END POVERTY. THEREAFTER, KING AND THE COME GROUP CALLED FOR A MASS MARCH IN DOWNTOWN MEMPHIS MARCH TWENTY TWO. ARKIN ADDED THAT THIS MARCH CANCELLED DUE TO SIXTEEN

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

INCH SNOW STORM RESCHEDULED FOR MARCH TWENTY EIGHT. HE SAID THE MARCH STARTED ABOUT ELEVEN AM, MARCH TWENTY EIGHT. KING MADE NO SPEECHES PRIOR TO MARCH AND IN FACT DID NOT JOIN IT UNTIL IT HAD PROGRESSED ABOUT ONE BLOCK. HE WALKED WITH NEWSMEN AND OTHER MINISTERS TO INTERSECTION OF MAIN AND BEALE STREETS. THERE HE BECAME AWARE THAT RAMPANT BREAKING OF STORE FRONT WINDOWS AND LOOTING WAS BEING PERPETRATED BY MARCHERS BEHIND HIM. HE TOLD ONE MINISTER, "I'VE GOT TO GET OUT OF HERE." KING, ACCOMPANIED BY SEVERAL ASSOCIATES, RAN AHEAD TO MC CALL AND MAIN STREET, JUMPED INTO A CAR AND DROVE ONE BLOCK WEST TO FRONT AND MC CALL WHERE THEY INDUCED MEMPHIS PD LT. M. E. NICHOLS TO ESCORT THEM TO RIVERMONT MOTEL SEVERAL MILES SOUTHWEST OF TROUBLE AREA, WHERE HE REGISTERED IN AT ELEVEN TWENTY FOUR AM. ARKIN SAID KING AND ASSOCIATES REMAINED IN ROOM ALL AFTERNOON.

AFTER SPORADIC LOOTING CONTINUED ALL AFTERNOON, AND THIRTY FIVE HUNDRED NATIONAL GUARDSMEN PLACED ON DUTY IN MEMPHIS AND THE PLACING OF A SEVEN PM CURFEW, ARKIN SAID KING IN A TAPED T.V. INTERVIEW SAID HE DID NOT FINISH WHAT HE STARTED TO DO. HE DIDN'T ELABORATE. KING'S ASSOCIATE, REV. RALPH D. ABERNATHY, APPEALED TO STRIKERS AND STRIKE SYMPATHIZERS TO STAY OFF STREET BUT DID NOT

END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

TELL YOUTH TO STAY OFF STREET. REV. JAMES M. LAWSON, JR., "COME"
LEADER, CALLED FOR ADDITIONAL MARCHES MARCH TWENTY NINE AND
MARCH THIRTY.

END

BAP

FBI WASH DC

P

Included in letter to White House
and Attorney General. Date 3/29/68

CS

XEROX - MR. Bishop
W. H. ...

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan
- 1 - Mr. Bishop
- 1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
- 1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

March 1, 1968

REC-15

106670

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past.

Recently, Stanley Levison and Clarence Jones were in conference. Both men are advisors to Martin Luther King, Jr., President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference. At this meeting, they discussed King's massive civil disobedience campaign called the "Washington Spring Project" and the issues King should raise during the demonstrations.

Jones informed Levison that Harry Wachtel, another advisor to King, had drafted some material in this regard which calls for full employment, a guaranteed wage, and a guaranteed annual income. Also, the Reverend Frederick Kirkpatrick, a coordinator in the New York area for King's project, had furnished Jones with a pamphlet entitled "Declaration of Principle on the March in April." Jones commented that this item was three to four pages in length and was being distributed under the auspices of the "Committee of National Negro Churchmen."

Levison mentioned to Jones that he had sent out a mailing to 80,000 individuals, who have contributed to King's organization in the past two years, soliciting funds. Levison remarked that the returns are running ahead of last year's response with \$15,000 being received in one day. Levison advised this letter soliciting funds was

3-1-68
NOTATION
ON MEMORANDUM

[Handwritten signature]

157-8112

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Bishop _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

DMW:lmr
(23)
100-106670
1 - 157-8428

SECRET
Group 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

SEE NOTE PAGE THREE

NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION

Unauthorized Disclosure
Subject to Criminal Sanctions

5 MART 41.20

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

SECRET

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

carefully written to center on the "Washington Spring Project" and to explain the rationale for it. Because of the success of this letter, Levison advised he will send it to 250,000 more people in the middle-class income group.

Levison told Jones that things are going well in the mobilization for the "Washington Spring Project." King informed Levison recently that people from Alabama and Mississippi are "just raring to go."

Another source advised on February 28, 1968, that Bernard Lafayette, project Director, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, had informed him that King's organization is experiencing difficulty recruiting demonstrators for the "Washington Spring Project." Because of this, the demonstration would not start the first week of April as originally planned.

A third source learned from Anthony Henry, assistant to Lafayette, that the Southern Christian Leadership Conference had held a secret meeting and tentatively set a date of April 27, 1968, for the start of the "Washington Spring Project." According to this source, Henry indicated this date can be moved up or back depending on future developments.

A fourth source advised in April, 1964, that Stanley Levison was a secret member of the Communist Party, USA, in July, 1963. (In late 1963, and early 1964, he criticized the Communist Party for not being sufficiently militant in the civil rights struggle. Levison was described by certain Communist Party leaders as being to the "left" of the Communist Party in his position on civil rights. His differences with the Communist Party, however, are merely tactical, and he continues his ideological adherence to communism.) Stanley Levison is the owner and operator of the Park Management Realty Company, 1841 Broadway, New York, New York.

A SENSITIVE FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE OPERATION

SECRET

- 2 -

SECRET

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

A fifth source advised on February 26, 1957, that he identified a photograph of Clarence Jones as a person whom he knew during late 1953, or early 1954, to be a member and in a position of leadership in the Labor Youth League.

The Labor Youth League has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

In March, 1944, a sixth source advised the name Harry Wachtel was on the list of names, significance not known, which was maintained at the headquarters of Kings County Communist Party, Brooklyn, New York. The same source advised at the same time that the name and address of Leonora Wachtel, wife of Harry, were on a list of names of newly elected officers of the Bath Beach Club of the Kings County Communist Party.

XEROX COPIES TO MRS. MILDRED STEGALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE;
SECRETARIES OF LABOR, AGRICULTURE, DEFENSE; MR. WILLIAM WELSH;
SECRET SERVICE; AG; DAG; AAGs POLLAK, YEAGLEY AND VINSON;
INTER-DIVISION INFO UNIT; ARMY; NAVY; AND AIR FORCE.

cc to Leonard T. Berlin, YSA by courier 3/6/68.

NOTE:

Classified "Secret" inasmuch as the concealed sources for the above information are highly sensitive sources operating in the racial field whose disclosure would seriously damage our intelligence coverage and be injurious to the national defense.

See cover memorandum G. C. Moore to W. C. Sullivan, dated 2/29/68, captioned as above, prepared by DMW:lmr.

SECRET

- 3 -

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

| | |
|------------|-------|
| Tolson | _____ |
| DeLoach | _____ |
| Mohr | _____ |
| Bishop | _____ |
| Casper | _____ |
| Callahan | _____ |
| Conrad | _____ |
| Felt | _____ |
| Gale | _____ |
| Rosen | _____ |
| Sullivan | _____ |
| Tavel | _____ |
| Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Holmes | _____ |
| Gandy | _____ |

1 - Mr. DeLoach
1 - Mr. W. C. Sullivan

TO : Mr. W. C. Sullivan *WCH*

DATE: 2/29/68

FROM : G. C. Moore *GCM*

1 - Mr. Bishop
1 - Mr. G. C. Moore
1 - Mr. D. M. Wells

SUBJECT: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.
SECURITY MATTER - COMMUNIST

M.A. Jones
G. C. Moore

PURPOSE:

Attached for your approval for dissemination are copies of a communication containing plans of the advisors to Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), pertaining to his massive civil disobedience campaign to be held in Washington, D. C., in April, 1968.

BACKGROUND:

King in the past has publicly announced he will conduct a massive civil disobedience campaign he calls the "Washington Spring Project" in early April, 1968, to pressure Congress into passing legislation favorable to the Negro.

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS:

ELSUR

NY 3810-S* advised recently that Stanley David

Levison and Clarence Jones, both advisors to King with subversive backgrounds, were in conference concerning King's project. Jones informed Levison that Harry Wachtel, another advisor of King's with a subversive background, had drafted some material that King could use during the campaign calling for full employment, a guaranteed wage, and a guaranteed annual income. Also, the Reverend Frederick Kirkpatrick, a New York coordinator for the project, had furnished Jones with material entitled "Declaration of Principle on the March in April." This pamphlet was being distributed by the "Committee of National Negro Churchmen."

REC-15 100-106670-258

Enclosure *sent 3-1-68*

MAR 5 1968

DMW:lmr

(6)

100-106670

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

CONTINUED OVER
RACIAL INT. SEC.

Memorandum G. C. Moore to W. C. Sullivan
RE: MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

Levison told Jones that he had received an excellent response to a recent mailing. The solicitations were running ahead of last year with \$15,000 being received in one day. Levison informed that the letter soliciting funds was carefully written explaining King's project and, because of the success, he was sending it to 250,000 more people.

Levison also told Jones that things are going well in the mobilization for the project and King informed him that people from Alabama and Mississippi are "just raring to go."

OBSERVATIONS:

On February 28, 1968, a WFO informant informed us that Bernard Lafayette, project Director for SCLC, had informed him King's organization is experiencing difficulty with recruiting demonstrators for the "Washington Spring Project." Because of this, the demonstrations would not start the first week of April as originally planned.

Another WFO informant learned from Lafayette's assistant, Anthony Henry, that a secret meeting had been held by King's group and they had set April 27, 1968, as the date for the project to start. Henry indicated this date can be moved up or back depending on future developments.

It is felt that the President would be interested in receiving information showing the communist help King is receiving in his proposed "Washington Spring Project."

RECOMMENDATION:

That copies of the enclosures be forwarded to Mrs. Mildred Stegall at the White House; Mr. William Welsh, Administrative Assistant to the Vice President; Secretary of Agriculture Freeman; Secretary of Labor Wirtz; Secretary of Defense; Secret Service; the Attorney General; the Deputy Attorney General; Assistant Attorneys General Pollak, Yeagley, and Vinson; the Inter-Division Information Unit of the Department; and to the Departments of Army, Navy, and Air Force.

gmu

cc to Leonard T. DeLois by SA My Courier 3/6/68

ph msh - 2 -

D Jhs

✓

J



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

March 1, 1968

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

The following information has been supplied by confidential sources of this Bureau who have furnished reliable information in the past.

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SECRET

Group 1

Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

NATIONAL SECURITY INFORMATION

Unauthorized Disclosure
Subject to Criminal Sanctions

ENCLOSURE

SECRET

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

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SECRET

- 2 -

SECRET

MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.

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SECRET

- 3 -

SSC LETTER 11-25-75

ITEM 8D

Retain

Domestic Intelligence Division.

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 3/25/68

Attached relates to sanitation workers' strike in progress Memphis, Tennessee, and claims have been made Martin Luther King, Jr. will lead a mass march in downtown Memphis 3/28/68.

This information has been furnished Inter-Division Information Unit of Department, and copy sent Attorney General.

JFM:chs

WCS/MA

GUMU

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAR 25 1968

TELETYPE

FBI WASH DC

FBI MEMPHIS

518 PM DEFERRED 3-25-68 DND

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MEMPHIS (157-1092)

| | |
|--------------|---|
| Mr. Tolson | ✓ |
| Mr. DeLoach | ✓ |
| Mr. Mohr | ✓ |
| Mr. Bishop | ✓ |
| Mr. Casper | ✓ |
| Mr. Callahan | ✓ |
| Mr. Conrad | ✓ |
| Mr. Felt | ✓ |
| Mr. Gale | ✓ |
| Mr. Rosen | ✓ |
| Mr. Sullivan | ✓ |
| Mr. Tavel | ✓ |
| Mr. Trotter | ✓ |
| Tele. Room | ✓ |
| Miss Holmes | ✓ |
| Miss Gandy | ✓ |

wes
getting
copy

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE, MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE; ^{RACIAL MATTER} RM.

RE MEMPHIS TEL MARCH TWENTY THREE LAST.

ON MARCH TWENTY FIVE INSTANT LT. E. H. ARKIN, INSPECTIONAL BUREAU, MEMPHIS PD, ADVISED MEDIATION OF STRIKE RESUMED AT TWO P.M. MARCH TWENTYFIVE INSTANT AFTER ROBERT HOFFMANN, CHANCELLOR,

SHELBY COUNTY CHANCERY COURT, RULED OFFICIALS OF AMERICAN FEDERATION OF STATE, COUNTY AND MUNICIPAL EMPLOYEES WILL NOT BE IN VIOLATION OF HIS ORIGINAL INJUNCTION IF THEY NEGOTIATE WITH CITY OF MEMPHIS. ARKIN SAID A RELIABLE SOURCE OF PD ADVISED NEGRO

MINISTERIAL GROUP SUPPORTS STRIKE CLAIMS REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. WILL COME TO MEMPHIS NIGHT MARCH TWENTY EIGHT NEXT FOR A MASS STRIKE SUPPORT RALLY AND WILL PERSONALLY LEAD A MASS MARCH IN DOWNTOWN MEMPHIS MORNING MARCH TWENTY NINE NEXT.

STRIKE SUPPORTERS WILL URGE ALL NEGRO STUDENTS TO BOYCOTT SCHOOL AND ALL NEGRO WORKERS TO STAY OFF JOBS ON MARCH TWENTY

APR 5 1968
AUG 30 1968
REC-0 012106
157-9146-29
5 MAR 29 1968

REC-43

XEROX

MAR 1968

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PAGE TWO

NINE NEXT AND PARTICIPATE IN MARCH. ARKIN ADVISED A SMALL MARCH
CONSISTING OF TWO HUNDRED STRIKE SYMPATHIZERS TOOK PLACE IN
DOWNTOWN MEMPHIS AFTERNOON OF MARCH TWENTY FIVE INSTANT.
NO ARRESTS. NO INCIDENTS. P.

CORR PG ONE LINE 9

~~SHLD BE MINISTERIAL GROUP SUPPORTING...~~

END

BAP

FBI WASH DC

TU CLRP

CC: MR. SULLIVAN

Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 3/26/68

Attached relates to sanitation workers' strike in progress at Memphis, Tennessee.

Martin Luther King scheduled to lead mass march in downtown Memphis 3/28/68.

The attached information has been furnished Inter-Division Information Unit of Department, and copy sent Attorney General.

JFM:chs
he

wcs/m

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

FBI WASH DC

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATION SECTION

MAR 26 1968

TELETYPE

FBI MEMPHIS

505 PM URGETN 3-26-68 DND

TO DIRECTOR

FROM MEMPHIS (157-1092)

| | |
|--------------|---|
| Mr. Tolson | ✓ |
| Mr. DeLoach | ✓ |
| Mr. Mohr | ✓ |
| Mr. Casper | ✓ |
| Mr. Callahan | ✓ |
| Mr. Conrad | ✓ |
| Mr. Felt | ✓ |
| Mr. Gale | ✓ |
| Mr. Rosen | ✓ |
| Mr. Sullivan | ✓ |
| Mr. Tavel | ✓ |
| Mr. Trotter | ✓ |
| Tele. Room | ✓ |
| Miss Holmes | ✓ |
| Miss Gandy | ✓ |

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE, MEMPHIS, TENN.;

RACIAL MATTER

Mellon AM

RE MEMPHIS TEL TO BUREAU, MARCH TWENTYFIVE LAST.

TRAVIS

ON MARCH TWENTYSIX A FIRST SOURCE ADVISED THAT COMMUNITY ON THE MOVE FOR EQUALITY (COME), THE MEMPHIS MINISTERIAL GROUP LEADING SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE SUPPORT, HAVE CANCELLED PLANS FOR MASS DOWNTOWN MARCH ON MARCH TWENTYNINE. INSTEAD FOLLOWING EVENTS PLANNED: ON NIGHT OF MARCH TWENTYSEVEN REV. RALPH D. ABERNATHY, VICE PRESIDENT AT LARGE, SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC) WILL ADDRESS MASS RALLY AT MASON TEMPLE. WILL CALL FOR MASS NEGRO WORK STOPPAGE AND SCHOOL BOYCOTT FOR MARCH TWENTYEIGHT DURING WHICH MASS DOWNTOWN MARCH WILL BE HELD, LED BY REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., BEGINNING AT TEN A.M. KING DUE TO ARRIVE IN MEMPHIS EARLIER ON THAT DATE. ON NIGHT OF MARCH TWENTYEIGHT KING WILL ADDRESS MASS RALLY AT MASON TEMPLE. ON FRIDAY NIGHT, MARCH TWENTYNINE, DR. C.L. FRANKLIN, MALE NEGRO, WELL KNOWN BAPTIST EVANGELIST FROM DETROIT, WILL ADDRESS MASS RALLY AT MASON TEMPLE. FRANKLIN IS FATHER OF NATIONALLY KNOWN RHYTHM AND BLUES SINGER ARETHA FRANKLIN. COME LEADERS HOPE TO INDUCE KING TO REMAIN

B

157-9146-30

REC-75

157-6-28 1366

APR 2 1968

END PAGE ONE

5 Rof

AUG 30 1968

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

PAGE TWO

IN MEMPHIS THROUGH MARCH THIRTY AT WHICH TIME ANOTHER MASS
DOWNTOWN MARCH WILL BEGIN AT TEN A.M. COME HOPES TO HAVE BOTH
KING AND FRANKLIN LEAD THAT MARCH. MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AND MEMPHIS
Police Department
PD ADVISED.

AIRMAIL COPY TO ATLANTA AND DETROIT. P.

END

BAP

FBI WASH DC

CLRP

10:10 AM

10:10 AM

MR. TRAVIS
ROOM 236 300

FBI

Date: 3/26/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, MEMPHIS (157-1092) (P)

*T. Sullivan
Berkley*

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE,
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE
RM

Re Memphis airtel and LHM, 3/25/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 copies of LHM captioned as above and dated 3/26/68.

Copies are being furnished to USA, Memphis, and U. S. Secret Service, Memphis, and to Regional Offices of military intelligence.

Two copies of LHM are being furnished to Atlanta and 1 copy is being furnished to Detroit.

The information set out in the enclosed LHM was orally furnished on 3/26/68 to WILLIAM BRAY, 111th Military Intelligence, Memphis, and to Lt. E. H. ARKIN, Inspectional Bureau, Memphis Police Department.

Source one is ME 338-R (Ghetto)

AGENCY: CRD, IED, IU, -RAB, -GB,
ACSI, OSI, S
HOW FORN: 3/5
DATE FORN: APR 2 1968
BY: S.A.B. G.O.S. 407

Room 836
159 & D

- 3 - Bureau (Encs. 11) (RM)
- 2 - Atlanta (1 - 100-SCLC) (Enc. 2 Info) (REGISTERED MAIL)
(1 - 100-MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
- 1 - Detroit (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM)
- 6 - Memphis
 - (1 - 157-1092)
 - (1 - 157-556, Possible Racial Violence, Major Urban Areas)
 - (1 - 157-166, SCLC)
 - (1 - 100-4105, MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
 - (1 - 170-70 Sub, ME 338-R (Ghetto) *IN FORMANT*)
 - (1 - 66-1687 Sub A, Dissemination File)

ENCLOSURE

EX-116] REC-20

157-9146-31
157-6-1367

MAR 28 1968

C. C. Bishop

WHL:gmm
(12)

AUG 30 1968

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination to your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings of your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to an unauthorized person without express approval of the FBI.

1cc Enc 1 to f c Moore

SECRET

ME 157-1092

LEADS:

ATLANTA AND DETROIT DIVISIONS (INFORMATION)

Copy is being furnished Detroit as Dr. C. L. FRANKLIN lives there, and copies are being furnished to Atlanta since MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., and SCLC are headquartered there.

MEMPHIS DIVISION

AT MEMPHIS, TENN.

Will continue to follow and report pertinent activities.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Memphis, Tennessee
March 26, 1968

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Re: SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE,
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE
RACIAL MATTERS

The "Commercial Appeal" newspaper, Memphis, Tennessee, reported in its issue of March 26, 1968, that mediation talks on the issues of the 7-week-old sanitation strike in Memphis, Tennessee, ran for more than four hours on the afternoon of March 25, 1968, after a brief interlude during which Chancellor Robert Hoffman, Shelby County Chancery Court, ruled that members of the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees who were under injunction in his court could represent the workers in their negotiations with the City.

It will be recalled that it was originally reported on March 25, 1968, that Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., ^{TENN} President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), would lead a massive march in support of the strike in downtown Memphis on Friday, March 29, 1968.

On the late night of March 25, and the morning of March 26, 1968, a first source advised that this was erroneous information and that a meeting had been held on the evening of March 25, 1968, by the Community on the Move for Equality (COME), the name adopted by the Memphis Interdenominational Ministerial Alliance, a group of some 125 Negro ministers in Memphis, who are leading the strike support, during which time plans for the remainder of the week beginning March 25, 1968, were formulated. These plans are as follows, according to source one:

On Wednesday night, March 27, 1968, Dr. Ralph ^{TENN} Abernathy, Vice President-at-Large, SCLC, will speak at Mason Temple, Memphis, at which time he will urge a massive work stoppage on the part of Memphis Negroes and a boycott of the city schools by Negro students in order that thousands of Negroes can participate in a mass march

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ENCLOSURE

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE,
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

to commence at 10 a.m., Thursday, March 28, 1968, to leave from Clayborn Temple, Hernando and Pontotoc Street, Memphis. This march will be led by Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., who is expected to arrive in Memphis early on the morning of March 28, 1968.

On the night of March 28, 1968, Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., will address a mass strike support rally also to be held in Mason Temple; and on Friday night, March 29, 1968, also in Mason Temple, a mass strike support rally will be addressed by Dr. C. L. Franklin, also known as Reverend C. L. Franklin, Negro minister of Detroit, Michigan.

Source one stated Franklin is a former Memphian, is a leader in the National Baptist Convention, USA, headed by Dr. J. H. Jackson of Chicago, Illinois, and is a renowned Negro evangelist who formerly lived in Memphis and whose daughter, Aretha Franklin, is a nationally known rhythm and blues singer. In the source's opinion, Franklin will draw a tremendous crowd due to not only his personal popularity in the Negro religious community, but by virtue of the popularity of his daughter.

It is planned by the COME leaders that both Dr. Franklin and Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., will remain in Memphis until Saturday, March 30, 1968, at which time another mammoth march is scheduled in downtown Memphis, this again to commence at Clayborn Temple at 10 a.m., March 30, 1968.

Source one stated that in all probability when the marchers come up Main Street in front of the Memphis City Hall that King and others will probably stop and address the marchers from the plaza area in front of the Memphis City Hall. The government plaza consists of four major buildings, all facing Main Street between Adams and Poplar, these being the City Hall, the Federal Building, the Tennessee State Office Building, and the Memphis Police Department; and several thousand people could easily congregate on the plaza.

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE,
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

The above information furnished by source one was orally furnished on March 26, 1968, to Lieutenant E. H. Arkin, Inspectional Bureau, Memphis, Tennessee, Police Department, and to William Bray, 111th Military Intelligence Corps, Third Army, Memphis, Tennessee.

Lieutenant Arkin advised on March 26, 1968, that on the late afternoon of March 25, 1968, a small march of strike sympathizers again was conducted in downtown Memphis, consisting of approximately 200, mostly adults, who marched from Clayborn Temple into the downtown Memphis area on Main Street. There were no incidents and no arrests.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI

Date: 3/27/68

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plaintext or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, MEMPHIS (157-1092) (P)
SUBJECT: SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE
RACIAL MATTERS

T. R. [unclear]
D. M. [unclear]

REMEairtel and LHM dated 3/26/68.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are 11 copies of letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above.

Copies are being furnished to USA and U. S. Secret Service, both Memphis, and to regional offices of Military Intelligence.

Information in enclosed LHM was furnished to Mr. WILLIAM BRAY, 111th MI Group, Memphis, on 3/27/68.

EX-115

AGENCY: CRD, ISD, IIU, RAO, CD, ACSI, OSI

HOW FORW: BIS

DATE FORW: APR 2 1968

BY: RAB GDS

REC-21

Room 836
9 & D

157-9146-33

1372

10 MAR 29 1968

- 3 - Bureau (Encs. 11)
- 3 - Memphis
 - (1 - 157-1092)
 - (1 - 157-556)
 - (1 - 66-1687-Sub, Dissemination)

WHL:LF
(6)

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings of your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

1 cc Encl to G.C. Moore

ENCLOSURE

51 APR 10 1968

Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Memphis, Tennessee
March 27, 1968

RE: SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE
RACIAL MATTERS

On March 27, 1968, Lt. E. H. Arkin, Inspectional Bureau, Police Department, Memphis, Tennessee, advised that the sanitation strike in Memphis which began February 12, 1968, continues unabated and that negotiations between Memphis city officials and representatives of the striking workers continue under the leadership of the appointed mediator, Frank Miles.

Tenn
Lt. Arkin advised that a reliable source of the Police Department has stated that a mass meeting in support of the strike was held at the Trinity CME Church, Thomas and Wells, the night of March 26, 1968, with the guest speaker being Father Parker, affiliated with the World Council of Churches. He spoke, endorsing the sanitation workers, and called for Negro people to get together and for teachers in the school system to stop feeling as though they were above the sanitation workers and for the sanitation workers to stop feeling they are below everyone else.

Tenn
It was learned that after this meeting Harold ~~Middle-~~brook, who claims to be assistant pastor at Little Baptist Church; Dr. H. Ralph Jackson, head of the Minimum Salary Board of the CME church; Rev. Sam B. Kyles, head of the Metropolitan Baptist Church; and Jesse Epps, Field Director, American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, and others held a strategy meeting, at which time Jackson, who is representing the union in negotiations with the city, was of the opinion that he should "walk out" on the negotiations as the negotiations were getting nowhere.

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

157-9146-33

ENCLOSURE

**SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE**

Those present agreed that the strike cannot last much longer, with EPPS stating that the union has already spent over \$15,000 and the union has to do something, that it just cannot go on day by day marching downtown.

It was further agreed that the mass meetings, which have been held on a nightly basis, should now be held only three times a week and efforts should be made to bring in "big name" people to speak at these meetings.

With regard to future plans, it was still agreed that Dr. Ralph D. Abernathy, Vice-President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference, Atlanta, would speak at a mass meeting at Mason Temple on the night of March 27, 1968, and that the mass march scheduled for Thursday, March 28, 1968, beginning at 10:00 a.m. from Clayborn Temple, to be headed by Rev. Martin Luther King Jr., President of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, would take place. The march route has still not been resolved, but people were to assemble not later than 9:00 a.m., and parade marshals are to be there as early as 7:00 a.m. Martin Luther King is still scheduled to speak at a mass meeting at Mason Temple beginning at 7:30 p.m. March 28, 1968. It was also reported that on Friday night, March 29, 1968, Rev. C. L. Franklin of Detroit, Michigan, a Baptist evangelist, would speak at a mass meeting at Mason Temple and then Franklin would lead a march of a massive nature in downtown Memphis to begin Saturday morning, March 30, 1968, at 10:00 a.m.

Lt. Arkin further advised that he had learned a small downtown march took place on the late afternoon of March 26, 1968, in which approximately 150 strike supporters participated. There were no arrests and no incidents.

The above information was furnished to a representative of Military Intelligence in Memphis March 27, 1968.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

Memphis, Tennessee

March 26, 1968

Title: SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE,
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

Character: RACIAL MATTERS

Reference: Memorandum prepared at Memphis,
Tennessee, dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

FBI

Agency G-2, VDI/OSI, CRD, SS,

Date Forw. 4/3/68

Date: 3/28/68

How Forw. 1/3

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, MEMPHIS (157-1092) (P)

1-536D

Handwritten initials and scribbles

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE,
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE
RM

Re Memphis airtel and LHM dated 3/27/68.

Enclosed herewith for Bureau are 11 copies and for WFO 2 copies and Atlanta 3 copies of LHM dated 3/28/68, captioned as above.

Copies of LHM are being disseminated to USA, Memphis; U. S. Secret Service, Memphis; and to Regional Offices of Military Intelligence.

CONFIDENTIAL

Source one is D. A. MURPHY, Chief, Reservations Section, American Airlines, Memphis, Tenn.

Information in the enclosed LHM was orally furnished 3/28/68 to WILLIAM BRAY, 111th MI, Third Army, and to Lt. E. H. ARKIN, Memphis Police Department.

- 3 - Bureau (Encs. 11) (RM)
- 3 - Atlanta (Encs. 3) (RM)
- 2 - WFO (Encs. 2) (RM)
- 6 - Memphis
 - (1 - 157-1092)
 - (1 - 157-556, Possible Racial Violence, Major Urban Areas)
 - (1 - 157-1097, Washington Spring Project)
 - (1 - 157-166 (SCLC))
 - (1 - 100-4105, MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.)
 - (1 - 66-1687 Sub A, Dissemination File)

WEL:gmh
(14)

ENCLOSURE

REC-71

EX-115

157-9146-39
20 MAR 30 1968

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Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

AUS 30 1968

NY 157-1082

LEADS:

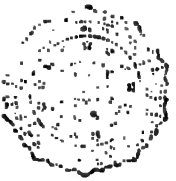
ATLANTA AND WASHINGTON FIELD DIVISIONS:

Information copies are being furnished in view of these offices' interest in MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., and the Washington Spring Project.

MEMPHIS DIVISION

AT MEMPHIS, TENN.

Will follow and advise Bureau pertinent developments.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Memphis, Tennessee
March 28, 1968

Re: SANITARIAN WORKERS STRIKE,
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE
RACIAL MATTERS

It will be recalled that it was reported in a communication dated March 26, 1968, at Memphis, Tennessee, that Reverend Martin Luther King, Jr., President, Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), was scheduled to lead a mass march in downtown Memphis on the morning of March 28, 1968, in support of the striking Memphis sanitation workers who are still on strike, this strike having begun February 12, 1968. It was further reported that he was scheduled to address a mass strike-support rally at Clayborn Temple, Mason Street, Memphis, Tennessee, which Temple is operated by the Church of God in Christ, at 7:30 p.m., March 28, 1968.

On the evening of March 27, 1968, a first source advised that Reverend King, accompanied by one (First Name Unknown) Lee, was scheduled to arrive in Memphis, Tennessee, at 10:22 a.m., March 28, 1968, on American Airlines Flight No. 247, from New York, New York.

This source at that time had no information concerning any scheduled departure of Reverend King from Memphis.

On the morning of March 28, 1968, source one advised that it had been reliably ascertained that King and Lee have reservations to depart Memphis, Tennessee, at 9:05 p.m., Central Standard Time, March 28, 1968, aboard Eastern Airlines Flight 398, due to arrive Atlanta, Georgia, 11:03 p.m., Eastern Standard Time, March 28, 1968; and that King has a reservation to depart Atlanta, Georgia, at 8:28 a.m., Eastern Standard Time, March 29, 1968, aboard Delta Airlines Flight 304 due to arrive at Friendship Airport, Baltimore, Maryland, at 7:42 a.m., March 29, 1968.

157-1146-39

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SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE,
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

The "Commercial Appeal" newspaper, issue of March 28, 1968, reported that Union leaders representing the striking sanitation workers walked out of mediation talks with City government representatives at Memphis, Tennessee, in connection with the 7-week sanitation strike, said walkout being at 6 p.m., March 27, 1968. The break-off came during the third day of mediation talks headed by Mediator Frank B. Miles.

The Union called a press conference at 6:30 p.m., March 27, 1968, at Clayborn Temple where individuals connected with the Union charged Mayor Henry Loeb in effect had tied the City Committee's hands on the crucial issue of Union recognition. The Union charged, according to the paper, that the biggest roadblock was a contention by the City Committee that it had no power to agree on anything-- that only the Mayor could make any binding agreements. The City Committee, however, claimed that the Union demanded that it first be recognized as an exclusive bargaining agent before any other points of issue could be discussed, with the impasse resulting.

The same issue of the newspaper reported that on the night of March 27, 1968, Reverend Ralph D. Abernathy, Vice President at Large of the SCLC, spoke to about five thousand strike supporters at Mason Temple, at which time he stated that Negroes should prepare to block sanitation trucks with their bodies. The paper further reported that sanitation officials had reported that 95 trucks were on the streets, March 26, 1968, the most since the curb-side pick-up system was started shortly after the start of the strike.

Also on the morning of March 28, 1968, source one advised that it had been ascertained that Reverend Ralph D. Abernathy would also accompany King and Lee on their departure from Memphis via Eastern Airlines Flight 398, to leave Memphis at 9:05 p.m., March 28, 1968.

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE,
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

The above information furnished by source one was furnished on March 28, 1968, to Representatives of Army Intelligence Corps, Memphis, Tennessee.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Memphis, Tennessee
March 28, 1968

Title: SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE,
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

Character: RACIAL MATTERS

Reference: Memorandum prepared at
Memphis, Tennessee, dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose
identities are concealed in referenced communication have
furnished reliable information in the past.

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of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your
agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

FBI WASH DC*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAR 28 1968

TELETYPE

FBI MEMPHIS

456PM URGENT 3-28-68 MCP

TO DIRECTOR AND WFO

FROM MEMPHIS 157-1092 2 P

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | _____ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

~~RACIAL MATTERS~~

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE, MEMPHIS, TENN., RM.

RE MEMPHIS TELS TODAY.

LT. E. H. ARKIN, INSPECTIONAL BUREAU, MEMPHIS PD, ADVISED AFTERNOON OF MARCH TWENTY EIGHT THAT SPORADIC LOOTING CONTINUES PRIMARILY IN SOUTH MEMPHIS, A HEAVILY POPULATED NEGRO AREA, AND THAT APPROXIMATELY ONE HUNDRED ISOLATED ARRESTS RELATING TO LOOTING AND DISORDERLY CONDUCT HAVE BEEN MADE BY MEMPHIS PD. HE ADDED THAT RAMPANT RUMORS EXISTED IN MEMPHIS THAT CITY BUS DRIVERS WERE BEING ASSAULTED BUT THAT THIS DEFINITELY WAS NOT TRUE, THAT OFFICIALS OF MEMPHIS TRANSIT AUTHORITY, WHICH OPERATES CITY BUSES, MET WITH MEMPHIS MAYOR HENRY LOEB AND DIRECTOR OF POLICE AND FIRE DEPTS. FRANK C. HOLLOMAN, AND DECIDED TO STOP THE OPERATION OF BUSES INDEFINITELY AS DRIVERS FEARED BEING ASSAULTED AND ROBBED.

Handwritten notes:
H.C. [unclear]
T.A. [unclear]

Handwritten initials: D. [unclear]

Handwritten initials: L.G.

Handwritten initials: [unclear]

EX-103

REC 5

Handwritten: 157-9146-35
~~157-20-1~~

LT. ARKIN ADDED, AS DID WILLIAM BRAY, ONE HUNDRED ELEVENTH MILITARY INTELLIGENCE CORPS, THIRD ARMY, MEMPHIS, THAT MEMPHIS

MAR 28 1968

UNITS OF TENNESSEE NATIONAL GUARD ARE NOW ON DUTY BUT CURRENTLY

AUG 30 1968

MAR 15 1968

MR. DELOACH FOR THE DIRECTOR

This document is prepared in response to your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by you. Accuracy and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

PAGE TWO

CONFINED TO NATIONAL GUARD HEADQUARTERS NEAR FAIRGROUNDS AREA OF MEMPHIS IN MID-TOWN, AND THAT APPROXIMATELY FOUR THOUSAND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN ASSIGNED TO VARIOUS WEST TENN. UNITS ARE ON A STAND-BY BASIS. DECISION HAS NOT BEEN MADE AS TO WHETHER TO HAVE GUARDSMEN PATROL MEMPHIS NIGHT OF MARCH TWENTY EIGHT.

LT. ARKIN ADDED THAT THE MASSIVE RALLY ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR MASON TEMPLE AT SEVEN THIRTY P.M., FEATURED SPEAKER TO BE REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR., HAS NOT BEEN CANCELLED. HE FEARS THAT SPORADIC TROUBLE WILL CONTINUE TONIGHT, PARTICULARLY IF THE RALLY TAKES PLACE AS SCHEDULED.

SOURCE ONE ADVISED THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN KING'S SCHEDULED DEPARTURE, AND THAT KING, ALONG WITH SPECIAL AIDE BERNARD LEE AND REV. RALPH D. ABERNATHY, VICE PRESIDENT, SCLC, ALL SCHEDULED TO DEPART MEMPHIS AT NINE ZERO FIVE P.M., CST, EASTERN AIRLINES FLIGHT THREE NINE EIGHT, EN ROUTE ATLANTA.

LHM FOLLOWS.

Included in letter to White House and Attorney General. Date 3-29-68

ADMINISTRATIVE: SOURCE ONE IS NATHAN SMITH, STATION MANAGER, CEG:471

EASTERN AIRLINES, MEMPHIS. P. 14 END. CR 111

CONFIDENTIAL
100 110
100 112

GJM

FBI WASH DC*

CC - MR. SULLIVAN

*Kevin Maroney
FIC adv.
3/28/68 JFM.*

TRAVELER

FBI WASH DC*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAR 28 1968

TELETYPE

FBI MEMPHIS

114PM URGENT 3-28-68 MCP

TO DIRECTOR AND WFO

FROM MEMPHIS 157-1092 3 P

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. DeLoach | ✓ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Mr. Bishop | _____ |
| Mr. Casper | _____ |
| Mr. Callahan | _____ |
| Mr. Conrad | _____ |
| Mr. Felt | _____ |
| Mr. Gale | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Sullivan | ✓ |
| Mr. Tavel | _____ |
| Mr. Trotter | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Miss Holmes | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

S.R. [unclear]

TR [unclear]

RACIAL MATTERS

SANITATION WORKERS STRIKE, MEMPHIS, TENN.; RM.

ON MARCH TWENTY EIGHT INSTANT, LT. E. H. ARKIN, INSPECTIONAL BUREAU, MEMPHIS, TENN., PD, ADVISED REV. MARTIN LUTHER KING JR. ARRIVED MEMPHIS AROUND TEN A.M. AND PROCEEDED TO CLAYBORN TEMPLE LOCATED HEART OF NEGRO AREA, MEMPHIS, AND HEADED THE SCHEDULED DOWNTOWN MASS MARCH IN SUPPORT OF MEMPHIS SANITATION STRIKE WITH MARCHERS ESTIMATED BY POLICE TO BE FIVE TO SIX THOUSAND IN NUMBER, LEAVING TEMPLE AREA AT APPROXIMATELY ELEVEN A.M. CST. THE PARADE MARSHALS WERE UNABLE TO FORM ANY ORDERLINESS TO MARCHERS AND AS CROWD MOVED IN NEGRO NEIGHBORHOOD IT BEGAN BREAKING WINDOWS AND ENGAGING IN SPORADIC LOOTING. KING REMAINED WITH CROWD, BEING IN AN AUTOMOBILE IN FRONT, UNTIL IT REACHED SOUTH END OF MAIN NEAR GAYOSE,

Loke
D. [unclear]

7

WHICH PUT IT INTO THE DOWNTOWN BUSINESS AREA. AT THIS POINT KING DISASSOCIATED SELF FROM MARCH AND LEFT OSTENSIBLY TO GO TO PEABODY HOTEL. AS CROWD CAME NORTH ON MAIN FROM BEALE, AN AREA OF ONE BLOCK, SEVERAL STORE FRONT WINDOWS WERE BROKEN, AND SOME LOOTING WAS REPORTED IN A LIQUOR STORE AND AT YORK ARMS CO., A LARGE

REC 157-9146-36

SPORTING GOODS ESTABLISHMENT. NO GUNS WERE TAKEN AS ALL HAD

AUG 30 1968

XEROX

Sent TDU + AG. per [unclear]

5/02

RELAYED TO

This document is being furnished to you for your request and is not for dissemination outside your Committee. Its use is limited to official proceedings by your Committee and the content may not be disclosed to unauthorized personnel without the express approval of the FBI.

PAGE TWO

BEEN LOCKED UP PREVIOUSLY. SOME LOOTING WAS REPORTED. AS GROUP REACHED GAYOSO AND MAIN, POLICE BLOCKADED STREET AND ATTEMPTED TO DISPERSE THE CROWD AND SUCCEEDED IN DISPERSING CROWD IN A REVERSE DIRECTION BACK TOWARD CLAYBORN TEMPLE. ADDITIONAL WINDOW BREAKING AND SOME LOOTING REPORTEDLY OCCURRED AS GROUP RETURNED TO TEMPLE AREA, ACCORDING TO LT. ARKIN, AND POLICE HAVE USED TEARGAS TO FURTHER DISPERSE CROWD WHICH HAS NOW DISPERSED IN FOUR DIRECTIONS FROM CLAYBORN TEMPLE STILL BEING CONCENTRATED IN NEGRO NEIGHBORHOODS NEARBY.

AT THIS POINT, MEMPHIS PD DOES NOT KNOW IF ANY ARRESTS HAVE TAKEN PLACE AND DOES NOT KNOW OF ANY INJURIES OR DEATHS. ONE UNVERIFIED REPORT STATES A POLICE OFFICER HAS BEEN INJURED, NATURE OF INJURIES NOT KNOWN. LT. ARKIN CONTINUED THAT MEMPHIS MAYOR HENRY LOEB HAS REQUESTED ASSISTANCE OF TENNESSEE NATIONAL GUARD TO DISPERSE THE MOB AND RESTORE ORDER IN MEMPHIS BEFORE NIGHTFALL. MEMPHIS NATIONAL GUARD EXPECTED TO BE MOBILIZED AND ON DUTY BY TWO P.M. CST AND ANOTHER UNIT FROM JACKSON, TENN., APPROXIMATELY EIGHTY MILES EAST OF MEMPHIS, EXPECTED TO BE IN MEMPHIS BY SIX P.M. CST.

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

A FIRST SOURCE ADVISED MARCH TWENTY EIGHT INSTANT KING ACCOMPANIED BY ONE (FNU) LEE AND REV. RALPH D. ABERNATHY, VICE-PRESIDENT, SCLC, SCHEDULED TO LEAVE MEMPHIS NINE ZERO FIVE P.M. CST, MARCH TWENTY EIGHT INSTANT ON EASTERN AIRLINES FLIGHT THREE NINE EIGHT TO ARRIVE ATLANTA, GA., ELEVEN ZERO THREE P.M. EST AND KING SCHEDULED TO DEPART ATLANTA SIX TWENTY A.M. EST, MARCH TWENTY NINE NEXT ON DELTA AIRLINES FLIGHT THREE ZERO FOUR TO ARRIVE BALTIMORE, MD., SEVEN FORTY TWO A.M. EST, FRIENDSHIP AIRPORT.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

MEMPHIS CONTINUING TO FOLLOW PERTINENT DEVELOPMENTS THROUGH CLOSE COOPERATION WITH MEMPHIS PD. MEMPHIS MAINTAINING CLOSE LIAISON WITH MEMPHIS PD AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AND WILL KEEP BUREAU ADVISED PERTINENT DEVELOPMENTS. ALL RACIAL SOURCES HAVE BEEN ALERTED TO IMMEDIATELY ADVISE OF ANY PERTINENT INFO DEVELOPED BY THEM.

LHM FOLLOWS. P. HL HL HOLD. END.

GFH

FBI WASH DC*

Included in letter to White House and Attorney General. Date 3-29-68

CHP

*allert C. Harris
JDIU advised
3/28/68
CHP*

C- MR. SULLIVAN